**2024 GJCL Mottoes, Abbreviations, and Quotations Exam**

**Contest Number: Latin 1: 1701 Latin 2: 1702 Latin 3: 1703 Latin 4: 1704 Latin 5+: 1705**

*LATIN PHRASES*

1. in situ

a. in its original position

b. in the matter (of)

c. caught red handed

d. into the middle of things

2. the actors in a play

a. multi homines b. dramatis personae c. actores d. alumni

3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ committee was disbanded after it accomplished its assigned tasks.

a. statim b. ab initio c. in situ d. ad hoc

4. by the very fact itself

a. ipso facto b. de facto c. in facto d. per factum

5. \_\_\_\_\_ in fabula

a. lupus b. leo c. vulpes d. asinus

6. She delivered a magnificent speech \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a. quod vide b. ex tempore c. per capita d. ab inconvenienti

7. a constant companion

a. alma mater b. vade mecum c. pro bono d. per se

8. The art of dying

a. Arte perire sua b. Ars moriendi c. Ars poetica d. Artes perdiste

9. . Ne plus ultra means \_\_\_\_\_.

a. a lot of nothing b. faulty c. lest we have more d. perfection

10. After the test, Mai learned the names of the Roman Gods. This is an example of \_\_

a. ex officio b. in absentia c. ex post facto d. in memoriam

11. a busy body

a. quidnunc b. credo c. exeat d. placebo

12. ante

a. bellum b. officium c. tempus d. memoriam

13. A statement in which the conclusion is completely unrelated to the first part of the statement is a(n):

a. memento mori b. ad hominem c. bona fide d. non sequitur

14. urbi et \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a. patriae b. orbi c. populo d. mundo

*MOTTOES*

15. Which is the motto of Arizona?

a. regnat populus b. nil sine numine c. ditat deus d. crescit eundo

16. Dartmouth

a. Vox clamantis in deserto

b. Terras irradiant

c. Scientia sol mentis

d. Nil sine magno labore

17. Superbia in proelio

a. Chelsea Football Club

b. AC Milan Football

c. Paralympic Games

d. Manchester City Football Club

18. Crescit eundo

a. Colorado b. Connecticut c. Oklahoma d. New Mexico

19. Lux, Veritas, Virtus

a. Amherst University b. Northeastern University c. Northwestern University d. Columbia University

20. What can the phrase, ab ovo, be taken to mean?

a. from the beginning b. either/or c. genetically speaking… d. from the circle

21. sapientia et doctrina

a. Fordham University b. Tufts University c. Davidson College d. Emory University

22. imperium in imperio

a. England b. Ohio c. Virgin Islands d. District of Columbia

23. New York

a. Veritas b. Dirigo c. Excelsior d. Crescit eundo

24. Esto Perpetua

a. Milan b. Venice c. Rome d. Florence

25. Which motto has been adopted by many U.S. labor unions?

a. labor ipse voluptas b. labor omnia vincit c. laborare est orare d. labore et honore

*ABBREVIATIONS AND QUOTES*

26. N.B.

a. see below b. compare c. the work cited d. note well

27. s.p.d.

a. go away

b. wishing you good health

c. special police department

d. sending condolences

28. Found on coins of the United Kingdom, Canada, and Australia, D.G. means

a. by the grace of God b. may it last forever c. legal tender d. sovereign ruler

29.Who said “Difficile est tenere quae acceperis nisi exerceas”

 a. Cato the Elder b. Nero c. Pliny the Younger d. Brutus

30. When my grandparent calls me by my cousin’s name, this is called a:

a. lapsus calami b. lapsus linguae c. labor voluptas d. lapsus honoris

31. A.D.

a. right ear

b. by the grace of God

c. in the year of our Lord

d. Doctor of Arts

32. t.i.d.

a. every four hours b. four times a day c. hourly d. three times a day

33. p.c.

a. per hundred b. by the day c. after meals d. died without children

34. A.M.

a. before noon b. after noon c. after death d. before the morning

35. The ancient Romans calculated dates using this abbreviation.

a. A.P.C.N. b. A.H. c. A.A.S. d. A.U.C.

36. The abbreviation “A.R.” would most likely be said when speaking of which person?

a. Queen Elizabeth b. Steve Jobs c. Ben Franklin d. Taylor Swift

37. Which of the following abbreviations has to do with a degree in law?

a. D.D. b. O.D. c. Ll.D. d. D.M.D.

38. Which is roughly synonymous with s.i.d.?

a. h.d. b. d.d. c. o.d. d. u.d.

39. Instead of a trial by jury, some cases are tried “tr. mil.” Meaning this.

a. socially condemned b. arbitration c. tried and convicted d. military tribunal

40. What is California’s NON LATIN motto?

a. eureka b. excelsior c. audemus d. dirigo