**2023 GJCL Latin 1 Grammar Contest**

1. **We could see** the beautiful lights at night.
 a. videre poteramus b. videre possumus c. videre poteram d. videbamus posse

2. Some farmers harvest **the horns of their animals.**
 a. cornus animalium b. cornua animalium c. cornu animalis d. cornua animalum

3. The king sends **his ships** to the sailors.
 a. eorum naves b. eius navis c. suos naves d. suas naves

4. **dicis** multa bona de re publica.
 a. you said b. say c. you say d. you all say

5. Catullus **caecae amoris causa** amicam petit.
 a. because of blind love b. blind love causes c. blind love causes d. because of blind loves

6. **diu** romani reges non regnunt.
 a. for a short time b. for a long time c. a long time ago d. during this time

7. **He will not be** the ruler of Rome.
 a. non erit b. non erunt c. non est d. non erat

8. Good children **should praise** their mothers and fathers.
 a. laudant debent b. laudare debet c. laudare debet d. laudare debent

9. Horatii **carmina quae** bonae discipulae discere debent semper brevia sunt.
 a. the odes which b. the ode which c. the odes where d. the odes whose

10. Often the wealth **of a greedy sailor** is negligible.
 a. avari nauti b. avarae nautae c. avari nautae d. avarorum nautarum

11. What do you want, **my child**?
 a. mi fili b. mei filie c. me fili d. mei filii

12. This doctor is often sought after **because of his remedies.**
 a. de remedia b. pro remedia c. in remedia d. propter remedia

13. dum in exsilio, Ovidius multa **scribebat.**
 a. they were writing b. has written c. has written d. was writing

14. is **dextra manu** demonstrat.
 a. her right hand b. his right hand c. with his right hand d. with her right hand

15. You guys gave **me** the most delicious chocolate the other day.
 a. ad me b. mihi c. me d. mei filii

16. In the future, the brave deeds of the soldiers **will have been told** to all.
 a. narraverunt b. narraverint c. narrata erunt d. narrata sunt

17. Caesar **himself** crossed the Rubicon in three days.
 a. ipse b. ipsa c. ipsus d. ipsum

18. a Romanis omnibus senatus **amatur.**
 a. is loved b. is loved c. loved d. was loved

19. cur bellum **pro pace** oratis?
 a. instead of peace b. with peace c. after peacetime d. in peacetime

20. propter pericula belli a gravi metu **non caremus.**
 a. we are now without b. we will not be without c. we are not without d. we had not been without

21. **Speak** your mind!
 a. dicere b. dice c. dic d. dici

22. puella amicis **cenam** parabat.
 a. with the dinner b. the dinner c. the dinners d. to the dinner

23. nobis bonas copias **non** **miseratis.**
 a. you now send b. you had not sent c. you all sent d. you all had not sent

24. **Our fatherland** will rule the entire Mediterranean world!
 a. nostera patria b. nostra patria c. noster patria d. nostri patriae

25. Cicero spoke at length **about the crimes** of Cataline.
 a. de scelera b. de sceleris c. de scelere d. de sceleribus

26. **One man's** trash is another man's treasure.
 a. unius viri b. uni viri c. unorum virorum d. unius viris

27. The general ordered an attack and his soldiers **immediately** rushed in.
 a. prae b. protinus c. prope d. postquam

28. The general **angrily** captures the enemy.
 a. cum ira b. ira c. in ira d. cum iram

29. propter metus advenientis hostis **a casis** familiae fugiunt.
 a. from their homes b. from the home c. to their homes d. by the homes

30. Punishments for awful crimes should be determined **by a just judge.**
 a. cum iusto iudice b. iusto iudici c. a iuso iudice d. a iuste iudice

31. The lawyer defends his argument **with proof.**
 a. cum argumentum b. argumento c. cum argumentiis d. argumentum

32. **Listen** to this advice, it might help you later, yourself.
 a. auditis b. audire c. aude d. audite

33. **cum septem navibus** Aeneas ad Libyam pervenit.
 a. on seven ships b. with seven ships c. in the seven ships d. when the seven ships

34. **The old wives** think that their husbands ought to have protected them.
 a. senes uxorus b. senes uxorae c. senes uxores d. senes uxor

35. A good leader listens to the words **of his citizens.**
 a. civum b. civorum c. civis d. civium

36. Do not betray **the trust** of your men.
 a. fidum b. fidem c. fidam d. fide

37. The men thrust the ship **into the sea.**
 a. in mari b. in maribus c. in mare d. in marum

38. **Your** victory will change the course of history.
 a. vestrum b. vestera c. vester d. vestra

39. Many people love **philosophy** but no one loves war.
 a. philosophiis b. philosophiam c. philosophas d. philosophia

40. **Few boys** have many friends.
 a. paucos pueros b. pauci pueres c. pauci pueri d. paucus pueri

41. cum praeclaris regibus **cenamus** semper.
 a. we had dined b. we dined c. we will dine d. we dine

42. de agricultura, magistra multos discipulos **docet.**
 a. is teaching b. was teaching c. will be teaching d. is taught

43. The soldiers understood **the dangers** of the voyage.
 a. periculas b. periculos c. periculum d. pericula

44. amicitia est una voluptas **beatae vitae.**
 a. of a happy life b. of happy lives c. in a happy life d. happy lives

45. demonstrabo difficiles artes **ei.**
 a. him b. to them c. to him d. them

46. He did not want her **lasting love.**
 a. perpetuum amorem b. perpetuam amorem c. perpetuem amorem d. perpetuum amor

47. propter mala acta ad urbem Romae nulla pax **veniet.**
 a. come b. will come c. had come d. came

48. Caesar Romae Galliam **cepit.**
 a. conquered b. they conquered c. they conquer d. conquers

49. **Who** banished the criminals from the city?
 a. quis b. qui c. quae d. quid

50. Only foolish sailors don't expect **the strength** of storms at sea.
 a. vires b. viros c. vim d. visim

**LATIN GRAMMAR 1 KEY**

1 a

2 b

3 d

4 c

5 a

6 b

7 a

8 d

9 a

10 c

11 a

12 d

13 d

14 c

15 b

16 c

17 a

18 a

19 a

20 c

21 c

22 b

23 d

24 b

25 d

26 a

27 b

28 a

29 a

30 c

31 b

32 d

33 b

34 c

35 d

36 b

37 c

38 d

39 b

40 c

41 d

42 a

43 d

44 a

45 c

46 a

47 b

48 a

49 a

50 c