**2023 GJCL LATIN DERIVATIVES CONTEST**

1. Which of the following four English words is not derived from BULLA, BULLAE   
 a. perambulate b. ballistic c. bowler hat d. ebullient

2. Which of the following four English words is not derived from CARŌ, CARNIS   
 a. carnivorous b. carnival c. charbroil d. carrion

3. Which of the following four English words is not derived from CUBŌ, CUBĀRE, CUBUĪ, CUBITUM   
 a. lucubration b. cubicle c. incubation d. recumbent

4. Which of the following four English words is not derived from GREX, GREGIS   
 a. agriculture b. segregate c. gregarious d. egregious

5. Which of the following four English words is not derived from MANEŌ, MANĒRE, MĀNSĪ, MĀNSUM   
 a. menial b. menagerie c. mandible d. remnant

6. Which of the following four English words is not derived from MORS, MORTIS   
 a. moribund b. immortal c. morose d. mortgage

7. Which of the following four English words is not derived from PĀLUS, PĀLI   
 a. pole b. pail c. impale d. travail

8. Which of the following fou r English words is not derived from STERNŌ, STERNERE, STRĀVĪ, STRĀTUM   
 a. prostrate b. defenestrate c. stratosphere d. street

9. Which of the following four English words is not derived from STŌ, STĀRE, STETĪ, STATUM   
 a. prostitute b. constant c. predestined d. stolid

10. Which of the following four English words is not derived from VĪVO, VĪVERE, VĪXĪ, VĪCTUM   
 a. vivisection b. convival c. vitamin d. inevitable

**For each of the following forty words (#11-50), please answer:**

*(a) if the word is derived in part from the Latin prefix ‘ob-’*

*(b) if the word is derived from Latin, but not from ‘ob-’*

*(c) if the word is not derived from Latin (including loan-words primarily from Greek)*

*(d) if it is not an English word*

11 offer

12 oenophile

13 optimize

14 often

15 obnubilate

16 obdurate

17 occurrence

18 obsolescent

19 ostracize

20 omit

21 offensive

22 opaque

23 odiose

24 onus

25 opposable

26 omnibus

27 octave

28 oboe

29 ovulate

30 optic

31 opportune

32 opulent

33 oleaceous

34 ocean

35 ossicle

36 onomasticon

37 obsidian

38 omelet

39 odeum

40 ostrich

41 ostensible

42 oligarch

43 occupy

44 obviate

45 obesity

46 opossum

47 obelisk

48 odor

49 officiate

50 onager

**LATIN DERIVATIVES KEY**

1 a

2 c

3 a

4 a

5 c

6 c

7 b

8 b

9 d

10 d

11 a

12 c

13 b

14 c

15 a

16 a

17 a

18 a

19 c

20 a

21 a

22 b

23 b

24 b

25 a

26 b

27 c

28 c

29 b

30 c

31 a

32 b

33 b

34 c

35 b

36 c

37 b

38 b

39 c

40 b

41 a

42 c

43 a

44 a

45 a

46 c

47 c

48 b

49 b

50 c