**2023 GJCL MOTTOS, QUOTES, AND ABBREVIATIONS CONTEST**

1. The state motto of Missouri is Salus populi suprema lex esto. What mood is esto in?   
 a. Indicative b. Imperative c. Subjunctive d. Optative

2. Sic semper tyrannis was supposedly said by which of the conspirators who stabbed Caesar?   
 a. Brutus b. Cassius c. Cato the Younger d. Bibulus

3. SPQR stood for?   
 a. Senatus Populusque Romanus b. Senatus Populus Qui Romani

c. Senes possent quare Romam d. Senati Populique Romani

4. What is the use of the ablative in Ab urbe condita?   
 a. Ablative of origin b. Ablative of time when c. Ablative of time from when d. Object of the preposition

5. i.e. is an abbreviation of?   
 a. Illud est b. Id est c. Istud est d. Ille exercitus

6. et cetera is abbreviated as?   
 a. etc. b. ect. c. ece. d. ecet.

7. Vox pop. Should be completed as?   
 a. Populorum b. Populus c. Populi d. Populis

8. The M. of P.M. and A.M. stands for?   
 a. Meridiei b. Meridies c. Meridiem d. Meridius

9. What is the mood of the verb in Requiescat in Pace?   
 a. Optative b. Indicative c. Subjunctive d. Imperative

10. What is the case and number of Pluribus in E Pluribus Unum?   
 a. Ablative Singular b. Dative Plural c. Locative Plural d. Ablative Plural

11. A.D. stands for?   
 a. Anno Domini b. Ante Dominus c. After Death d. Anno Dominus

12. In a letter P.S. stands for?   
 a. Post Scriptum b. Post Scriptus c. Post Scripti d. Pro Suo

13. Alia iacta est was said by Caesar in what region of Italy?   
 a. It was not said in Italy b. Central c. Southern d. Northern

14. Veni Vidi Vici was said by Caesar upon his conquest of which people?   
 a. The kingdom of Pontus b. The Gauls c. The Germans d. The Britons

15. What tense is Veni Vidi Vici in?   
 a. Perfect b. Present c. imperfect d. future

16. Si quaeris paeninsulam amoenam, circumspice is the motto of which state?   
 a. Colorado b. Michigan c. Iowa d. Montana

17. Scuto bonae voluntatis tuae coronasti nos is the motto of which state?   
 a. New Mexico b. Maryland c. Hawaii d. Alaska

18. Sic semper tyrannis is the motto of which state?   
 a. South Carolina b. Virginia c. North Carolina d. Nebraska

19. Esse Quam Videri is the motto of which state?   
 a. Florida b. North Carolina c. Georgia d. Alabama

20. Magna cum laude is best translated as?   
 a. Since the praise is great b. Great with praise c. With great praise d. When the praise is great

21. An M.A. stands for?   
 a. Artium Magister b. Magister Artius c. Magister Artii d. Magister Artius

22. The initials nailed to Jesus' cross, INRI stand for?   
 a. Iesus Nazareni, Rex Iudaeae b. Iesus Nazarenus, Rex Iudaeorum

c. Jesus Nazarenius, Reges Iudaeae d. Iesus Nazarenorum, Rex Iudaeorum

23. Prime should be recited from?   
 a. 6:00 A.M. - 9:00 A.M. b. 12:00 A.M. - 3:00 A.M. c. 10:00 P.M. - 1:00 A.M. d. 3:00 A.M. - 6:00 A.M.

24. Nones should be recited from?   
 a. 12:00 A.M. - 3:00 A.M. b. 3:00 P.M. - 6:00P.M. c. 9:00 P.M. - 12:00 A.M. d. 6:00 P.M. - 9:00 P.M.

25. Which prayer follows after Matins?   
 a. Prime b. Lauds c. Compline d. Nones

26. Terce is preformed from?   
 a. 6:00 A.M.- 9:00 A.M. b. 12:00 - 3:00 P.M. c. 9:00 - 12:00 A.M. d. 8:00 A.M. - 1:00 P.M.

27. O Tempora! O Mores! Was said by which Roman statesman?   
 a. Sulla b. Lentullus c. Cataline d. Cicero

28. In hoc signo vinces was said by which victorious emperor?   
 a. Trajan b. Constantine c. Heraclitus d. Justinian

29. While walking in an imperial roman city on would see STTL in one what type of aedifice?   
 a. A temple b. A bath c. A tomb d. An Arena

30. D. M. common on funerary inscriptions is extended to mean?   
 a. Duo Munera b. De Molis c. Dies Manurae d. Dis Manibus

31. Omnia vincit amor is found in which of Virgils Eclogues?   
 a. First b. Tenth c. Third d. Eigth

32. The famous mosaic depicting a dog and the phrase Cave Canem was found in which Roman city?   
 a. Milan b. Rome c. Antioch d. Pompeii

33. The phrase Carpe Diem is found in the work of which poet?   
 a. Ovid b. Catullus c. Horace d. Propertius

34. Our month of January is named for the Roman god of what?   
 a. Doorways b. Endings c. Snow d. Rebirth

35. The Chi Rho ☧ are the first two letters of whose name?   
 a. Choralambos Soter b. Jesus Christ c. Emperor Chalkian d. Chorus

36. Omnia praeclara rara is a sentiment found in which of Cicero's tretises?   
 a. De Amacitia b. De Officiis c. De Senectute d. De Divinatione

37. The phrase time flies is best translated as?   
 a. Profugus temporum b. Ab tempore c. Fuge, tempe d. Tempus fugit

38. Dirigo is the motto of which state?   
 a. Maine b. Florida c. Missouri d. Hawaii

39. Virtute et armis is the motto of which state?   
 a. Oklahoma b. Mississippi c. Georgia d. West Virginia

40. The motto of the Benedictine order is?   
 a. Laborare et orare b. Orare est Bene Dicare c. Amor deo meo d. Labor in tace

41. Ars longa, vita brevis is best translated as?   
 a. Art is long, life is short b. Far off art is a short life c. Small art and long life d. Art long, life short

42. Ag, from argentum, is the element?   
 a. Gold b. Lead c. Silver d. copper

43. Pb, from plumbum, is the element?   
 a. Potassium b. Silver c. Praesodymium d. Lead

44. Au, from aurum, is the element?   
 a. Gallium b. Lead c. Gold d. Aluminum

45. Fe, from ferum, is the element?   
 a. Francium b. Iron c. Copper d. Fermium

46. Cu, from cuprum, is the element?   
 a. Carbon b. Copper c. Calcium d. Cobalt

47. Te, from tellus, is the element?   
 a. Tantalum b. Thellium c. Techetium d. Tellurium

48. Fl. is an abbreviation of what word?   
 a. Fluctus b. Floruit c. Flumen d. Fluit

49. Carthago delenda est was the mantra of which Roman statesman?   
 a. Cato the elder b. Publius Scipio Africanus c. Scipio Aemilianus d. Gaius Antonius Hybrida

50. quid pro quo is best translated as?   
 a. One against one b. This for that c. What through which d. he for himself

**MOTTOES & ABBREVIATIONS KEY**

1 b

2 a

3 a

4 d

5 b

6 a

7 c

8 c

9 c

10 d

11 a

12 a

13 d

14 a

15 a

16 b

17 b

18 b

19 b

20 c

21 a

22 b

23 a

24 d

25 b

26 c

27 d

28 b

29 c

30 d

31 b

32 d

33 c

34 a

35 b

36 a

37 d

38 a

39 b

40 a

41 a

42 c

43 d

44 c

45 b

46 b

47 d

48 b

49 a

50 b