2023 THURS 8:00pm Greek Culture and History
This contest will be 10 minutes in length, and contain 50 or more questions. The exams are not designed to be finished: just answer as many questions as you can in 10 minutes.

When the exam begins you will be prompted for your GJCL Student ID number as well as your School name. Please have your student ID number prepared.

What is your name?

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What is your GJCL student identification number?

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What is your level of Latin?

☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4
☐ 5+

What is the name of your school?

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1. What was the fate of Kingdom of Pergamon after the death of its last Attalid King? (1 point)
   ☐ Broke into 3 smaller kingdoms
   ☐ Subsumed into the Selukid Empire
   ☐ Bequeated to the Roman Empire
   ☐ Conquered by the Galatians

2. The Spartan commander Brasidas was buried in which northern Aegean city after wresting it from Athens (1 point)
   ☐ Pella
   ☐ Argilos
   ☐ Plataea
   ☐ Amphipolis

3. Harmodius and Aristigeiton were famous tyrannicides from which city? (1 point)
   ☐ Athens
   ☐ Olympia
4. What word did later Greeks use to describe the impressive fortifications of the Mycenaeans? (1 point)
   - Gigantic
   - Cyclopean
   - Colossal
   - Titanic

5. Which Antonine emperor was a noted Hellenophile? (1 point)
   - Antoninus Pious
   - Trajan
   - Nerva
   - Hadrian

6. The famous pararmour of Pericles was? (1 point)
   - Kassandra
   - Lais
   - Chloe
   - Aspasia

7. Which deity was the oracle at Delphi Sacred to? (1 point)
   - Persephone
   - Demeter
   - Apollo
   - Iris

8. At the court of which Makedonian king did Euripides die? (1 point)
   - Archelaus
   - Philip I
   - Perdikis
   - Amyntas

9. Hero of Alexandria, a famous Greco-Egyptian mathematician, came close to inventing a fully functioning what? (1 point)
   - A steam engine
   - Functioning Automaton
   - A printing press
   - A submarine

10. Xenophon continued Thucydides' Peloponnesian War in which work? (1 point)
    - The Hellenika
    - Oikonomea
    - The Republic
    - The Anabasis
11. The ruler of the Mycenaean polity carried the title of? (1 point)
   - Wanax
   - Lawagetas
   - Despotis
   - Basileus

12. Which Hellenistic king was paralysed by a roof tile? (1 point)
   - Seleucus Nikator
   - Pyrrhus of Epirus
   - Demetrius Poliocretes
   - Ptolemy Philadelphos

13. Which was NOT one of the four main Panhellenic games? (1 point)
   - Olympic
   - Acarnian
   - Pythian
   - Isthmian

14. What was the most prominent luxury item exported by the Mycenaean palaces? (1 point)
   - Ivory figurines
   - Perfume
   - Gold work
   - Boar’s tusk helmets

15. What were the two original events of the Olympic Games? (1 point)
   - Horse race and chariot race
   - Wrestling and chariot race
   - Chariot race and foot race
   - Foot race and wrestling

16. One tradition held that the Nemian games were originally held as funeral games for whom? (1 point)
   - Heracles
   - Antenor
   - Opheltes
   - Oedipus

17. Greek Red and Black-Figure pottery were particualrly popular among which Italic people? (1 point)
   - Latins
   - Rutulians
   - Etruscans
   - Samnites
18. According to Herodotus one Greek ship defected from the persians before the battle of Artemisium, what island was this trireme from? (1 point)
   - Naxos
   - Lemnos
   - Thasos
   - Tenedos

19. How many rowers would a trireme generally have? (1 point)
   - 30
   - 170
   - 115
   - 300

20. Which Greek Lyric poet wrote about the taboo of losing one's shield and running? (1 point)
   - Archilochus
   - Pindar
   - Callimachus
   - Sappho

21. The earliest extant greek to be written in the Greek alphabet is found on which object? (1 point)
   - The Cup of Nestor
   - The Tablet of the Chariots
   - The stele of the Mothers
   - The Plaque of Menelaus

22. What is the eastern most great river that Alexander the Great crossed? (1 point)
   - Nile
   - Euphrates
   - Hydapses
   - Tigris

23. Who was the last Attalid king of Pergamon? (1 point)
   - Attalus III
   - Eumenes II
   - Attalus II
   - Philetaerus

24. Which battle supposedly occurred on the same day as the one at Salamis? (1 point)
   - Gaugamela
   - Leuctra
   - Marathon
   - Himera

25. The desecration of which sacred objects forced Alkibiades to flee Athens (1 point)
   - Ostraka
26. Which Athenian philosopher wrote a dialogue based on a famous symposium besides Plato? (1 point)  
   - Xenophon  
   - Epicurus  
   - Euclid  
   - Heraclitus

27. Which city's hoplites stayed at Thermopylae with the Spartans and Thebans? (1 point)  
   - Argos  
   - Tanagra  
   - Pynda  
   - Thespiae

28. Which Athenean playwright was present in Plato's Symposium? (1 point)  
   - Aristophanes  
   - Aeschylus  
   - Chionidis  
   - Menander

29. Which was NOT a sacred mountain to the Greeks? (1 point)  
   - Ida  
   - Olympos  
   - Dikti  
   - Ararat

30. Writing vanished from the Aegean during the Bronze Age collapse. What century did it return in? (1 point)  
   - 10th  
   - 9th  
   - 8th  
   - 12th

31. The Mycenaean palace at Pylos was discovered by which archaeologist? (1 point)  
   - Arthur Evans  
   - William Flinder Petri  
   - Heinrich Schliemann  
   - Carl Blegen

32. During which civic festival did the Athenians showcase their tragedies? (1 point)  
   - Rural Dionysia  
   - Tragophoria  
   - City Dionysia
33. What military development coincided with the rise of the Polis? (1 point)
- Navies
- The Phalanx
- Siege weapons
- Chariot Warfare

34. Kleobis and Biton were from which city? (1 point)
- Tanagra
- Corinth
- Argos
- Pylos

35. The taxation of which hellenic league funded the refurbishment of the Athenain Acropolis? (1 point)
- Delian League
- Peloponnesian League
- Achaean League
- Aitolian League

36. The Sacred Band of Thebes consisted of how many paired Erastes and Eromenoi? (1 point)
- 50
- 100
- 150
- 300

37. Which city was famous for its Hetaira? (1 point)
- Croton
- Elis
- Corinth
- Larissa

38. In which century is it thought that the Mycenaeans conquered Crete from the Minoans? (1 point)
- 11th
- 10th
- 19th
- 15th

39. The narrative of the 10,000 misthophoroi was recounted in which work? (1 point)
- True History by Lucian
- The Anabais by Xenophon
- The Argonautica by Apollodorus of Rhodes
- The Anabasis by Arrian
40. The Proto-Greek of the Mycenaeans was written with which script? (1 point)
   - Cypro-Mycenaean
   - Linear A
   - Cretan Hireoglyphs
   - Linear B

41. Mycenaean chariots generally had how many horses pulling them? (1 point)
   - One
   - Three
   - Two
   - Four

42. Which is NOT a Greek instrument? (1 point)
   - Kithara
   - Antikythera
   - Lyre
   - Aulos

43. The Mystery Cult at Eleusis was sacred to which pair of deities? (1 point)
   - Posidon and Persephone
   - Aphrodite and Eros
   - Demeter and Persephone
   - Castor and Pollux

44. Herodotus states that the theft of which Grecian princess begins the events that will
    culminate in the Greco-Persian wars? (1 point)
   - Io
   - Medea
   - Europa
   - Helen

45. Which Successor stole the corpse of Alexander the Great? (1 point)
   - Ptolemy
   - Kassander
   - Krateros
   - Eumenes

46. Which century saw the beginning of Greek colonisation? (1 point)
   - 7th
   - 8th
   - 9th
   - 4th

47. A symposium would most likely be held in which part of the house? (1 point)
48. The city of Syracuse was settled by which Greek tribe? (1 point)
   - Aetolians
   - Messenians
   - Ionians
   - Dorians

49. It has been said that the single hardest sentence of Greek prose occurs in the work of which author? (1 point)
   - Plato
   - Herodotus
   - Thucydides
   - Homer

50. Thucydides states that the plague of Athens originates in which region? (1 point)
   - Colchis
   - Aetheopia
   - Sicily
   - Egypt
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1. Bequeated to the Roman Empire
2. Amphipolis
3. Athens
4. Cyclopean
5. Hadrian
6. Aspasia
7. Apollo
8. Archelaus
9. A steam engine
10. The Hellenika
11. Wanax
12. Pyrrhus of Epirus
13. Acarnian
14. Perfume
15. Foot race and wrestling
16. Opheltes
17. Etruscans
18. Lemnos
19. 170
20. Archilochus
21. The Cup of Nestor
22. Hydapses
23. Attalus II
24. Himera
25. Herms
26. Xenophon
27. Thespiae
28. Aristophanes
29. Ararat
30. 8th
31. Carl Blegan
32. City Dionysia
33. The Phalanx
34. Argos
35. Delian League
36. 150
37. Corinth
38. 15th
39. The Anabais by Xenophon
40. Linear B
41. Two
42. Antikythera
43. Demeter and Persephone
44. Io
45. Ptolemy
46. 7th
47. Andron
48. Dorians
49. Thucydides
50. Aetheopia